

一般

令和 7 年度 入学試験問題

英語

解答上の注意

- 1 解答用紙には、解答欄以外に受験番号欄があります。受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。
- 2 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

と表示のある問いに対して ① と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号 1 の解答欄に ① をマークしなさい。

| 解答 番号 | 解 答 欄 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | <table><tr><td>●</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | ● | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 |
| ● | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 0 | | |

- 3 解答用紙は鉛筆でマークした部分を機械で直接読み取るので、解答用紙の注意事項を正しく守りなさい。特に、訂正する場合には消しゴムで丁寧に消し、消しきずはきれいに取り除きなさい。

1 Listening test (リスニングテスト)

次の英文を聞き、質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つずつ選びマークしなさい。英文と質問、選択肢は2回読まれます。

Question 1 解答番号 1

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④

Question 2 解答番号 2

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④

Question 3 解答番号 3

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④

Question 4 解答番号 4

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④

Question 5 解答番号 5

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④

2 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Have you ever eaten insects? The eating of insects has a long history as a part of traditional food culture in some countries. Here in Japan, (1) (ア eating / イ been / ウ insects / エ there / オ a culture / カ has / キ of) for a long time and some insects are very expensive. Today, insect-based food is attracting attention. This is because there are many benefits for both health and the environment.

Let's first take a look at the benefits for health. Insects have a large amount of protein, and protein is necessary for a strong body. They are also rich in vitamins and minerals so we can stay healthy. Insect-based food is a good choice for people 7 because it is low in fat. It is lower in calories than beef or pork but it is as nutritious as beef or pork.

Insect-based food also has many environmental benefits. Insects grow quickly and need less food to grow than animals. That means the amount of water and land that is needed will decrease a lot. Many people love to eat beef 8 steaks and hamburgers, but it is actually bad for the environment. Cows produce special gas when they eat food, and the gas is making the earth 9. If people eat less beef and start to eat insects instead, it can be a big help in protecting the earth.

We see many benefits to eating insects but there are also some challenges. Cultural barriers are a big problem. Some people can't easily accept insect-based food. According to a study, about 70% of Americans have negative opinions about it. It seems difficult for people around the world to start eating insect-based food. There is also a problem related to money. When you keep insects and build facilities to produce insect-based food, you need a lot of money. As a result, few people start this kind of business.

The future of insect-based food is bright. The world's population is increasing now. Many people are 10 danger of death because there is not enough food for everyone. Insect-based food can help people who don't have enough to eat. It's also important (2) (remember) that it is good for both the environment and your health. In Japan, you can buy not only traditional insect-based food but also new types. You can now find insect cookies. How about trying (3) some?

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|------------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----|
| (注) | | | | | | | |
| insect | 昆虫 | attention | 注目 | benefit | 利点 | amount | 量 |
| protein | たんぱく質 | | | | | | |
| vitamin | ビタミン | mineral | ミネラル | -based | を基にした | fat | 脂肪 |
| calorie | カロリー | nutritious | 栄養のある | negative | 否定的な | | |

問1 下線部(1)の()内の語(句)を正しく並べかえたとき、3番目と5番目の組み合わせとして最も適切なものを1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **6**

- ① 3番目(カ) — 5番目(オ) ② 3番目(イ) — 5番目(ウ)
③ 3番目(オ) — 5番目(イ) ④ 3番目(イ) — 5番目(キ)

問2 **7**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **7**

- ① who want to improve their hunting skills
② who want to follow a healthy eating plan
③ who want to teach people how to grow insects
④ who want to ban insect-based food

問3 **8**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **8**

- ① such as ② as for ③ and so on ④ example

問4 **9**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **9**

- ① useful ② sustainable ③ thicker ④ warmer

問5 **10**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **10**

- ① for ② at ③ in ④ on

問6 下線部(2)の動詞を正しい形にしたものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。

解答番号 **11**

- ① to remember ② remembered ③ remembering ④ be remembered

問7 下線部(3)が表すものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 **12**

- ① animals ② insect cookies ③ benefits ④ traditional food

問8 本文の内容に一致するものには①に、一致しないものには②にマークしなさい。

解答番号 **13** ~ **16**

13 Insect-based food is not eaten worldwide because it can affect people in a bad way.

14 It is possible for insect-based food to solve the problem that the world is facing now.

15 The gas that cows produce is related to environmental problems.

16 Most Americans say that they are looking forward to trying insect-based food.

3 MegumiとSmith先生の会話を読んであとの問いに答えなさい。

Ms. Smith : Hi, Megumi. How are you doing?

Megumi : I'm fine, thank you. And you?

Ms. Smith : I'm a little tired because the train was so crowded with tourists this morning.

Megumi : That's too bad. These days, at the station, I also see many people [17] are enjoying their trip.

Ms. Smith : Have you ever heard the word 'overtourism'?

Megumi : [18] Could you explain ([19] その語が何を意味するのか)?

Ms. Smith : It means that too many tourists visit a popular sight and it damages the environment, natural beauty, or local people's lives. For example, the local government has to deal with too much waste [20] by tourists, or the local people suffer from traffic jams.

Megumi : I'm sorry to hear that. The local people are happy to have many visitors who are interested [21] their town. [22], they are not happy because they have to solve various problems. What can we do about it?

Ms. Smith : I read an article in the newspaper about the tourist fee system in Italy. It said that visitors to Venice, a popular place in Italy, will have to pay 5 euros to enter the town on peak days. It is one of the efforts to manage the large amount of traffic. Also, in Japan, too many tourists have visited Yakusugi in Kagoshima, and walked on the tree roots and damaged them. So the local government built a deck to protect the roots. And the number of Mt. Fuji climbers is increasing and it has influenced the environment. So the local government made a rule to limit the number of climbers. Local people have worked hard (1) to protect their own areas.

Megumi : I've never thought about those problems. I always thought that if not only Japanese but also many foreign people visit tourist spots, local people would only benefit. However, (2) it's not true. I'll learn much more about 'overtourism' and try to find possible ways to give happiness to both tourists and local people.

Ms. Smith : Well, let's go to the library together and find some ways to create a sustainable society.

Megumi : Yes, let's! I'm looking forward to it.

| | | | |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| (注) | | | |
| these days | この頃 | overtourism | オーバーツーリズム |
| deal with ~ | ~を処理する | | |
| suffer from ~ | ~に苦しむ | traffic jam | 交通渋滞 |
| fee system | 料金システム | | |
| manage | 上手く処理する | root | 根 |
| limit | ~を制限する | | benefit |
| euro | | ユーロ (EUの共通通貨) | |

問1 [17]に入れるのに適切でないものを次から選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 [17]

- ① which ② who ③ that

問2 **18**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**18**

- ① No, I don't. ② No, I don't have. ③ No, I haven't. ④ No, I'm not.

問3 **19**の日本語に合う英語の語句として、最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。

解答番号**19**

- ① what the word means ② what means the word ③ the word means what
④ what does the word mean

問4 **20**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**20**

- ① leave ② to leave ③ leaving ④ left

問5 **21**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**21**

- ① on ② at ③ to ④ in

問6 **22**に入る最も適切なものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**22**

- ① On the other hand ② On the way ③ All the time ④ At first

問7 下線部(1)の不定詞の用法と同じものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**23**

- ① To see is to believe.
② I want something to drink now.
③ I got up early to meet him at the station.

問8 下線部(2)のitが具体的に表すものを次から1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**24**

- ① 日本に来る外国人観光客が不利益をもたらすこと。
② 観光客が観光地に来ることが利益だけをもたらすこと。
③ 地元が観光客に不利益を与えること。
④ 外国人観光客と日本人の両方に利益をもたらすこと。

問9 この対話の内容と合っているものを次から2つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。(順不同)

解答番号**25**, **26**

- ① 外国人は日本に来て、人が多すぎて観光を楽しめない。
② 観光客が多いので、観光地の中には対応策を考えたところがある。
③ 屋久島は観光客の増加に対し対応策がなく、環境破壊が進んだ。
④ イタリアは今後観光客が減少するだろう。
⑤ Megumiは観光客にも地元の人々にも良い方法を探そうとしている。
⑥ オーバーツーリズムは日本だけの問題である。

問10 次の質問の答えを1つ選び、番号をマークしなさい。解答番号**27**

How many tourist spots did Ms. Smith talk about?

- ① One. ② Two. ③ Three. ④ More than three.

4 それぞれの現在完了形が表す用法が同じ英文を下から1つずつ選び、番号をマークしなさい。

問1 解答番号 **28**

I have never practiced judo.

問2 解答番号 **29**

We have known each other since I was at university.

問3 解答番号 **30**

Have you finished your homework yet?

- ① I've had my dog for three years.
- ② I've just heard the news.
- ③ Have you ever been to Okinawa?

5 それぞれの英文の（ ）に入る最も適切なものを1つずつ選び、番号をマークしなさい。

問1 How long () in Nagoya? 解答番号 **31**

- ① she has lived ② she lives ③ has she living ④ has she lived

問2 Mt. Fuji is () than Mt. Everest in Japan. 解答番号 **32**

- ① the most famous ② most famous ③ more famous ④ famous

問3 The Music Festival () in Nagano every year. 解答番号 **33**

- ① holds ② is hold ③ held ④ is held

問4 A : Are you going to have dinner at the restaurant tomorrow? 解答番号 **34**

B : Yes, I ().

- ① do ② am ③ will ④ can

問5 Kaito () video games since this morning. 解答番号 **35**

- ① was playing ② has played ③ has been playing ④ was played

6 次のそれぞれの対話の（ ）に入る最も適切なものを1つずつ選び、番号をマークしなさい。

問1 解答番号 **36**

Maiko : Welcome to our school, Mr. Smith.

Mr. Smith : Thank you, Maiko.

Maiko : We've been looking forward to your class.

Mr. Smith : ()

- ① Yes, please.
- ② I'm glad to hear that.
- ③ OK. No problem.
- ④ All right.

問2 解答番号 **37**

Tom : Excuse me. Do you know how to get to the castle?

Lisa : Nagoya Castle? Yes. Shall I take you there?

Tom : Thank you. ()

- ① My pleasure.
- ② I'm just looking.
- ③ That looks nice.
- ④ That's very kind of you.

問3 解答番号 **38**

Clerk : Hello. May I help you?

Customer : Yes, please. I'm looking for a shirt.

Clerk : How about this one?

Customer : () I'll take it.

- ① It's too small.
- ② It looks nice.
- ③ The color isn't so nice.
- ④ It's not my favorite.

7 日本語の意味に合うように、[] 内の語（句）を並べかえるとき **39**～**48**に入るものを1つずつ選び、番号をマークしなさい。ただし、文頭の語も小文字になっています。

問1 私たちがその問題を理解することが大切です。

It () (**39**) () () (**40**) () the problem.

[① understand ② important ③ for ④ is ⑤ to ⑥ us]

問2 避難所は災害時に人々が滞在する場所です。

() () (**41**) () () (**42**) during a disaster.

[① stay ② a place ③ in ④ people ⑤ a shelter ⑥ is]

問3 山田先生に私の記事を読んでもらいたいです。

() () (**43**) () (**44**) ().

[① Mr. Yamada ② my article ③ read ④ want ⑤ I ⑥ to]

問4 その絵は様々な角度から見ることができます。

The picture () (**45**) () () (**46**) ().

[① different ② seen ③ from ④ angles ⑤ be ⑥ can]

問5 完璧な英語を話す必要はありません。

You () () (**47**) () (**48**) ().

[① to ② perfect ③ have ④ speak ⑤ English ⑥ don't]

